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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
CROP REPORTING BOARD

A P P L E S



PRODUCTION BY VARIETIES

1952

WITH COMPARISONS

The 1952 commercial apple crop is estimated at 92,696,000 bushels, about a sixth below last season and about a sixth below the 1941-50 average. The crop in the eastern States was 25 percent below 1951 and 15 percent below average. In the central States, production was 39 percent below last year and 23 percent below average. The western States were 14 percent above the short crop of 1951 but 14 percent below average. There was practically no economic abandonment this year, compared with 9 percent last year.

Production of winter varieties amounted to 76,543,000 bushels compared with 89,628,000 bushels in 1951, fall varieties 11,087,000 bushels against 15,361,000 last season and summer varieties 5,066,000 bushels, compared with 5,671,000 bushels in 1951.

Estimates of the 10 leading varieties in 1952 with 1951 figures in parentheses are as follows: Delicious 20,839,000 bushels (17,192,000), Winesap 10,393,000 (10,471,000), McIntosh 7,229,000 (13,354,000), Rome Beauty 6,260,000 (7,828,000), Jonathan 5,519,000 (8,152,000), York Imperial 5,353,000 (4,888,000), Yellow Newtown 4,401,000 (4,435,000), Stayman 3,791,000 (5,625,000), Golden Delicious 3,374,000 (3,615,000), and Gravenstein 2,568,000 (2,176,000).

TOTAL COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES
1952 with comparisons

VARIETIES	Average 1942-50	1951	1952
<u>Thousand bushels</u>			
<u>SUMMER VARIETIES:</u>			
Gravenstein	2,695	2,176	2,568
Other Summer	3,103	3,495	2,498
<u>FALL VARIETIES:</u>			
Grimes Golden	2,330	2,642	1,863
Jonathan	7,861	8,152	5,519
Wealthy	2,178	2,073	1,602
Other Fall	2,601	2,494	2,103
<u>WINTER VARIETIES</u>			
Baldwin	3,721	3,351	2,458
Ben Davis (and Gano)	2,271	2,291	1,551
Black Twig (Paragon)	822	726	544
Cortland	1,835	3,064	2,177
Delicious	22,218	17,192	20,839
Golden Delicious	2,697	3,615	3,374
McIntosh	10,065	13,354	7,229
Northern Spy	1,842	2,124	1,825
R. I. Greening	2,199	3,649	1,257
Rome Beauty	6,565	7,828	6,260
Stayman	5,145	5,625	3,791
Winesap	11,919	10,471	10,393
Yellow Newtown	4,473	4,435	4,401
York Imperial	5,595	4,888	5,353
Other Winter	6,882	7,015	5,091
TOTAL ALL VARIETIES	109,017	110,660	92,696
/ Albemarle Pippin			

COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS
1952 with comparisons

AREA AND STATE	Average 1942-50	1951	1952	Average 1942-50	1951	1952
				Thousand bushels		
	GRAVENSTEIN			SUMMER VARIETIES		
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES						OTHER SUMMER VARIETIES
New England	128	190	74	128	164	100
New York	—	—	—	480	346	228
New Jersey	26	—	—	274	498	260
Pennsylvania	—	—	—	167	305	147
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	154	190	74	1,049	1,313	735
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Virginia	—	—	—	222	287	250
West Virginia	—	—	—	140	113	76
North Carolina	—	—	—	16	13	31
Maryland-Delaware	—	—	—	174	135	105
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	—	—	—	551	548	452
CENTRAL STATES						
Ohio	—	—	—	145	154	100
Illinois	—	—	—	374	519	437
Michigan	—	—	—	357	318	220
Missouri	—	—	—	67	68	48
Other States 1/	—	—	—	365	461	313
TOTAL CENTRAL	—	—	—	1,308	1,460	1,118
WESTERN STATES						
Idaho	—	—	—	16	16	17
Colorado	—	—	—	27	13	13
Washington	—	—	—	38	38	45
Oregon	53	28	24	7	2	4
California	2,489	1,958	2,470	87	78	88
Other States 2/	—	—	—	21	27	26
TOTAL WESTERN	2,541	1,986	2,494	195	174	133
TOTAL U. S.	2,695	2,176	2,568	3,103	3,495	2,498
						FALL VARIETIES
	TOTAL SUMMER VARIETIES			GRIMES GOLDEN		
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES						
New England	255	354	174	—	—	—
New York	480	346	228	—	—	—
New Jersey	301	498	260	96	133	80
Pennsylvania	167	305	147	233	305	147
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	1,203	1,516	809	328	438	227
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Virginia	222	287	250	390	622	449
West Virginia	140	113	76	339	302	339
North Carolina	16	13	21	32	76	62
Maryland-Delaware	174	135	105	112	95	58
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	551	548	452	873	1,095	908
CENTRAL STATES						
Ohio	145	154	100	206	220	162
Illinois	374	519	437	186	160	65
Michigan	357	318	220	313	309	275
Missouri	67	68	48	74	79	25
Other States 1/	365	401	313	287	304	173
TOTAL CENTRAL	1,308	1,460	1,118	1,065	1,072	700
WESTERN STATES						
Idaho	16	16	17	16	16	8
Colorado	27	13	13	31	13	13
Washington	38	38	45	—	—	—
Oregon	59	30	28	—	—	—
California	2,575	2,036	2,558	—	—	—
Other States 2/	21	27	26	17	8	7
TOTAL WESTERN	2,736	2,160	2,687	64	37	28
TOTAL U. S.	5,799	5,671	5,065	2,330	2,342	1,863
1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.						
2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.						

COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS
1952 with comparisons

AREA AND STATE	Average 1942-50	1951	1952	Average 1942-50	1951	1952
				Thousand bushels		
	FALL VARIETIES CONTINUED			WEALTHY		
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES						
New England	—	—	—	183	183	120
New York	—	—	—	726	605	625
New Jersey	45	33	30	60	1/—	—
Pennsylvania	414	610	393	170	76	49
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	459	643	423	1,140	864	794
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Virginia	249	287	248	—	—	—
West Virginia	189	208	189	—	—	—
North Carolina	10	13	—	—	—	—
Maryland-Delaware	64	76	52	50	22	21
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	512	584	489	50	22	21
CENTRAL STATES						
Ohio	375	660	237	104	154	87
Illinois	681	879	328	67	80	40
Michigan	1,388	1,999	997	404	472	286
Missouri	320	321	148	19	22	12
Other States 2/	672	791	381	370	440	342
TOTAL CENTRAL	3,436	4,650	2,091	965	1,168	767
WESTERN STATES						
Idaho	405	386	381	—	—	—
Colorado	519	387	502	14	13	13
Washington	1,945	860	1,064	—	—	—
Oregon	69	77	53	—	—	—
California	231	235	353	—	—	—
Other States 3/	295	330	163	9	6	7
TOTAL WESTERN	3,455	2,275	2,516	23	19	20
TOTAL U. S.	7,861	8,152	5,519	2,178	2,073	1,502
OTHER FALL VARIETIES						
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES						
New England	63	85	54	246	268	174
New York	471	346	285	1,197	951	910
New Jersey	104	33	30	304	199	140
Pennsylvania	208	305	197	1,026	1,296	786
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	846	769	566	2,772	2,714	2,010
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Virginia	347	382	350	985	1,291	1,047
West Virginia	146	132	132	672	642	660
North Carolina	37	13	62	80	102	124
Maryland-Delaware	49	43	60	276	236	191
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	578	570	604	2,013	2,271	2,022
CENTRAL STATES						
Ohio	53	44	25	737	1,078	511
Illinois	45	40	30	979	1,159	463
Michigan	121	118	66	2,225	2,898	1,624
Missouri	27	56	15	440	478	200
Other States 2/	200	288	221	1,529	1,823	1,117
TOTAL CENTRAL	446	546	357	5,911	7,436	3,915
WESTERN STATES						
Idaho	18	16	8	438	418	397
Colorado	20	13	13	575	426	541
Washington	53	—	—	1,998	860	1,064
Oregon	14	12	10	83	89	63
California	607	548	529	837	783	882
Other States 3/	20	20	16	341	364	193
TOTAL WESTERN	731	609	576	4,272	2,940	3,140
TOTAL U. S.	2,601	2,494	2,103	14,969	15,361	11,087

1/ Included in Other Fall Varieties.

2/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

3/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS
1952 with comparisons

AREA AND STATE	Average 1942-50	1951	1952	Average 1942-50	1951	1952
	Thousand bushels					
WINTER VARIETIES						
	<u>BALDWIN</u>				<u>BEN DAVIS AND GANO</u>	
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
New England	1,101	981	762	38	47	28
New York	1,576	1,556	1,253	666	519	513
New Jersey	56	1	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	175	153	98	158	153	49
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	2,908	2,690	2,113	856	719	590
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
Virginia	—	—	—	413	478	348
West Virginia	—	—	—	208	189	100
North Carolina	—	—	—	22	13	21
Maryland-Delaware	—	—	—	33	14	7
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	—	—	—	676	694	476
<u>CENTRAL STATES</u>						
Ohio	388	352	125	41	44	12
Illinois	—	—	—	48	40	30
Michigan	410	291	209	108	154	22
Missouri	—	—	—	89	147	89
Other States 2/	15	18	11	155	189	106
TOTAL CENTRAL	813	661	345	442	574	259
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>						
Idaho	—	—	—	42	32	54
Colorado	—	—	—	178	181	106
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other States 3/	—	—	—	77	91	66
TOTAL WESTERN	—	—	—	297	304	226
TOTAL U. S.	3,721	3,351	2,453	3,371	3,291	2,151
	<u>BLACK TWIG (PARAGON)</u>				<u>CORTLAND</u>	
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
New England	—	—	—	296	462	313
New York	—	—	—	1,257	1,902	1,481
New Jersey	52	66	40	21	66	60
Pennsylvania	157	153	98	136	229	98
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	208	219	138	1,710	2,659	1,951
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
Virginia	320	382	298	—	—	—
West Virginia	89	38	38	—	—	—
North Carolina	44	25	41	—	—	—
Maryland-Delaware	107	36	19	—	—	—
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	560	481	396	—	—	—
<u>CENTRAL STATES</u>						
Ohio	—	—	—	40	176	112
Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other States 2/	11	10	3	86	229	114
TOTAL CENTRAL	11	10	3	126	405	326
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>						
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other States 3/	42	16	7	—	—	—
TOTAL WESTERN	42	16	7	—	—	—
TOTAL U. S.	823	726	544	1,835	3,064	2,177

1/ Included in Other Winter Varieties.

2/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

3/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS
1952 with comparisons

AREA AND STATE	Average 1942-50	1951	1952	Average 1942-50	1951	1952
	Thousand bushels					
<u>WINTER VARIETIES CONTINUED</u>						
	DELICIOUS			GOLDEN DELICIOUS		
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
New England	330	480	226	25	46	25
New York	592	778	741			
New Jersey	230	332	200	119	166	140
Pennsylvania	497	586	590	231	365	197
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	1,649	2,276	1,757	376	511	362
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
Virginia	905	1,004	1,442	279	382	547
West Virginia	368	378	415	147	189	245
North Carolina	195	152	574	127	267	304
Maryland-Delaware	201	162	210	76	72	90
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	1,670	1,696	2,641	629	910	1,086
<u>CENTRAL STATES</u>						
Ohio	295	484	349	128	220	149
Illinois	254	439	218	395	679	480
Michigan	496	981	496	98	127	116
Missouri	112	203	114	138	163	142
Other States 1/	391	549	514	361	416	298
TOTAL CENTRAL	1,549	2,656	1,691	1,120	1,605	1,185
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>						
Idaho	415	435	448	16	16	17
Colorado	184	349	238			
Washington	15,116	8,064	11,609	555	573	724
Oregon	799	527	916			
California	603	861	1,235			
Other States 2/	233	328	304			
TOTAL WESTERN	17,351	10,564	14,750	571	589	741
TOTAL U. S.	22,218	17,192	20,839	3,697	3,615	3,374
	McINTOSH			NORTHERN SPY		
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
New England	3,516	4,985	1,943	246	314	266
New York	4,422	5,706	3,362	672	605	570
New Jersey	206	232	200			
Pennsylvania	274	305	197	70	76	49
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	8,416	11,228	5,702	989	995	825
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES</u>						
Virginia						
West Virginia						
North Carolina						
Maryland-Delaware						
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC						
<u>CENTRAL STATES</u>						
Ohio	142	198	87	54	66	25
Illinois	1,050	1,544	931	786	1,045	964
Michigan						
Missouri						
Other States 1/	242	326	373	13	18	11
TOTAL CENTRAL	1,434	2,068	1,391	853	1,129	1,000
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>						
Idaho						
Colorado						
Washington	65	38	45			
Oregon						
California						
Other States 2/	150	20	91			
TOTAL WESTERN	215	58	136			
TOTAL U. S.	10,065	13,354	7,229	1,842	2,124	1,825

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS
1952 with comparisons

AREA AND STATE	Average 1942-50	1951		1952		Average 1942-50	1951		1952			
		1951	1952	1951	1952		1951	1952	1951	1952		
Thousand bushels												
WINTER VARIETIES CONTINUED												
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES		R. I. GREENING				ROME BEAUTY						
New England	102	154	48	26	51	31						
New York	1,847	3,112	1,026	699	1,038	798						
New Jersey	23	33	13	553	863	540						
Pennsylvania	9	30	10	695	915	541						
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	1,982	3,329	1,097	1,972	2,867	1,910						
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
Virginia				149	239	200						
West Virginia				258	492	370						
North Carolina				74	152	246						
Maryland-Delaware				123	125	109						
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC				604	1,008	925						
CENTRAL STATES												
Ohio	47	66	12	607	814	573						
Illinois				81	80	44						
Michigan	166	236	143									
Missouri												
Other States 1/	4	18	5	210	392	218						
TOTAL CENTRAL	217	320	160	898	1,286	833						
WESTERN STATES												
Idaho				493	515	526						
Colorado				198	155	211						
Washington				1,714	1,147	950						
Oregon				84	86	50						
California				415	470	617						
Other States 2/				186	294	238						
TOTAL WESTERN				3,091	2,667	2,592						
TOTAL U.S.	3,189	3,649	1,257	6,565	7,828	6,260						
		STAYMAN				WINESAP						
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES		12	23	11								
New England												
New York												
New Jersey	403	598	250	54	66	66						
Pennsylvania	1,419	1,449	835	77	153	49						
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	1,862	2,070	1,096	131	219	115						
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES		1,185	1,195	945	1,414	1,482	1,540					
Virginia												
West Virginia	417	378	320	96	76	150						
North Carolina	222	330	390	62	38	62						
Maryland-Delaware	323	309	205	23	12	51						
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	2,147	2,212	1,860	1,596	1,608	1,803						
CENTRAL STATES		331	484	286								
Ohio												
Illinois	34	80	32	97	160	65						
Michigan	91	118	61									
Missouri	52	79	28	83	101	34						
Other States 1/	253	287	229	238	175	136						
TOTAL CENTRAL	761	1,048	636	419	436	235						
WESTERN STATES		15	16	17	82	81	100					
Idaho												
Colorado												
Washington	314	229	113	9,257	7,758	7,785						
Oregon												
California												
Other States 2/	45	50	69	142	157	88						
TOTAL WESTERN	375	295	199	9,773	8,208	8,240						
TOTAL U.S.	5,145	5,625	3,791	11,919	10,471	10,393						

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS
1952 with comparisons

AREA AND STATE	Average 1942-50	1951	1952	Average 1942-50	1951	1952
				Thousand bushels		
	WINTER VARIETIES CONTINUED					
	YELLOW NEWTOWN (ALBEMARLE PIPPIN)			YORK IMPERIAL		
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES						
New England	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey	—	—	—	18	—	—
Pennsylvania	—	—	—	1,154	1,144	983
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC				1,171	1,144	983
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Virginia	401	335	295	2,699	2,103	2,686
West Virginia	—	—	—	1,180	1,134	1,264
North Carolina	—	—	—	21	25	41
Maryland-Delaware	—	—	—	322	255	263
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	401	335	295	4,222	3,517	4,254
CENTRAL STATES						
Ohio	—	—	—	47	44	25
Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri	—	—	—	68	79	34
Other States 1/	—	—	—	74	96	50
TOTAL CENTRAL				188	219	109
WESTERN STATES						
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	390	248	159	—	—	—
Oregon	1,306	1,267	1,389	—	—	—
California	2,376	2,585	2,558	—	—	—
Other States 2/	—	—	—	14	8	7
TOTAL WESTERN	4,072	4,100	4,106	14	8	7
TOTAL U.S.	1,473	4,435	4,401	5,595	4,888	5,353
	<u>OTHER WINTER VARIETIES</u>			<u>TOTAL WINTER VARIETIES</u>		
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES						
New England	294	342	176	5,985	7,879	3,768
New York	997	778	513	12,723	15,994	10,257
New Jersey	104	199	100	1,837	2,621	1,609
Pennsylvania	193	274	187	5,274	6,025	3,981
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	1,588	1,593	976	25,820	32,519	19,615
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES						
Virginia	256	382	350	8,022	7,982	8,651
West Virginia	107	151	132	2,870	3,025	3,034
North Carolina	182	152	329	850	1,154	1,908
Maryland-Delaware	101	87	52	1,310	1,072	1,006
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	647	772	863	13,151	13,233	14,599
CENTRAL STATES						
Ohio	274	220	125	2,395	3,168	1,880
Illinois	848	839	415	1,758	2,317	1,284
Michigan	1,059	1,373	722	4,264	5,869	3,664
Missouri	123	122	110	665	894	551
Other States 1/	335	475	444	2,386	3,198	2,510
TOTAL CENTRAL	2,639	3,029	1,816	11,459	15,446	9,889
WESTERN STATES						
Idaho	71	81	83	1,133	1,176	1,245
Colorado	59	65	53	780	853	766
Washington	305	153	136	27,717	18,210	21,521
Oregon	424	298	221	2,662	2,211	2,609
California	1,071	940	882	4,608	5,013	5,380
Other States 2/	78	84	61	910	967	919
TOTAL WESTERN	2,008	1,621	1,436	37,810	28,430	32,440
TOTAL U.S.	6,882	7,015	5,091	88,249	89,628	76,543

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS
1952 with comparisons

AREA AND STATE	Average 1942-50	1951	1952
	<u>Thousand bushels</u>		
	<u>TOTAL ALL VARIETIES</u>		
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES:			
New England	6,487	8,501	4,116
New York	14,401	17,291	11,395
New Jersey	2,441	3,318	2,009
Pennsylvania	6,467	7,626	4,914
TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC	29,796	36,736	22,434
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES:			
Virginia	9,228	9,560	9,948
West Virginia	3,683	3,780	3,770
North Carolina	1,045	1,269	2,053
Maryland-Delaware	1,759	1,443	1,302
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	15,716	16,052	17,073
CENTRAL STATES			
Ohio	3,277	4,400	2,491
Illinois	3,112	3,995	2,184
Michigan	6,846	9,085	5,508
Missouri	1,171	1,440	799
Other States 1/	4,281	5,422	3,940
TOTAL CENTRAL	18,688	24,342	14,922
WESTERN STATES			
Idaho	1,587	1,610	1,659
Colorado	1,382	1,292	1,320
Washington	29,752	19,108	22,630
Oregon	2,804	2,330	2,700
California	8,020	7,832	8,820
Other States 2/	1,271	1,358	1,138
TOTAL WESTERN	44,818	33,530	38,267
TOTAL UNITED STATES	109,017	110,660	92,696

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

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